

# Physician Assistant/Associate Applicant Orientation

(for students planning to apply to PA Schools)

Taz Qadri

Pre-PA and Pre-Veterinary Advisor

Office of the Vice-President for Instruction

#### **Meet our Staff!**

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### **About the Pre-Health Advising Office**

- Our office advises all UGA students interested in healthcare careers.
  - Medicine, dentistry, optometry, allied-health (PA, PT, OT, AA), and nursing.
- We are located in 130 Memorial Hall
  - **Website**: prehealth.uga.edu
  - Email: premed@uga.edu
  - **Phone**: 706-542-0444
- Visit our website:
  - ppao.uga.edu
  - To join our Pre-Health UGA listserv
  - To check out our Pre-Health Event Calendar for upcoming meetings/workshops/events.
  - To make an appointment with a Pre-Health Advisor.

### **Upcoming Pre-Health Events**

**Upcoming Events Calendar:** 

https://prehealth.uga.edu/resources/

This is a great tool to review weekly to see all the great workshops and meetings scheduled for our allied health clubs.

It is updated regularly.

### **Important Upcoming Application Dates**

For the 2023-2024 application cycle:

- CASPA (PA Schools)
  - April : Application opens

#### **Orientation Overview**

Application and Timeline

Where should I apply?

- Components of Application
  - Academic History
    - Academic Transcripts and GPA
    - GRE
  - Supporting Information
    - Shadowing/Patient Care Experiences
    - Activities
    - Personal Statement/Essay
    - Letters of Evaluation

Interviews

Should I take a Gap-Year?

What if I am not competitive?

### Allied Health Schools in Georgia

#### PA Schools

- Augusta University (Augusta)
- Emory University (Atlanta)
- Mercer University (Atlanta)
- Morehouse School of Medicine (Atlanta)
- Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine (PCOM) (Suwanee)
- South University (Savannah)
- Brenau University (Gainesville)
- South College (Atlanta Campus)
- Agnes Scott (Decatur, Ga)
- Berry College (Rome, Ga)





## **Application**

- Centralized Application Services
  - CASPA (for PA school)
- CASPA application has a Walkthrough PowerPoint manual—download it!
  - Pre-PA club also typically holds a meeting all about application services at the end of the term. Be on the lookout for announcements about these!
- Submit your application as early as possible!
  - Takes approximately 1-2 months to be verified



#### **Supplemental Applications**

- Most schools you apply to will also require that you submit a supplemental application.
  - This is typically an application to the institution's graduate school
  - May also include short answer/essay questions and associated fees
  - Usually linked through the CAS system, if the school participates in that service

- All portions of the supplemental application must be submitted in order for your application to be considered complete
- Avoid repeating content from CAS essay in any potential supplemental essays/responses.

## **PA Application Timeline**

Institution	Application Period	Matriculation Date
Augusta University	July – October	May
Emory University	April – October	August
Mercer University	November – March	January
PCOM	April - December	June
South University	April – August	January
PCOM	April - December	June
South College	April – March	Sept/Oct
Brenau University	April - August	January
Agnes Scott	April - December	October
Berry College	April – August	August

### **Primary Components of Application**

- 1. Academic History
  - Overall GPA vs. Science/Prerequisite GPA
  - Transcripts
- 2. Exam Performance (GRE) (CASPer) (PA-CAT)
- 3. Activities/Experiences
  - Shadowing (Exposure to "provider-patient" interaction)
  - Volunteering (Commitment to helping others and community involvement)
  - Leadership (Extracurricular engagement)
  - Research
- 4. Personal Statement and/or Essay(s)
- 5. Letters of Evaluation



#### **Academic History**

- Overall GPA vs.Science/Prerequisite GPA
  - Biology, Chemistry, Physics (BCP)
  - ~3.4-3.6 GPA is average for <u>accepted</u> applicants

#### Trends

- Did you challenge yourself?
- Did you improve over time?
- Did you take your science courses at UGA?
- Do you have only 1-2 withdrawals?

#### Transcripts:

- Submit an official transcript from <u>every</u> institution you attended
- Request transcripts early as they can take several weeks to send and process
- Refer to the application instructions regarding where to send transcripts and how to enter coursework

### **PA School Admission Requirements**

- Always double-check with schools you are interested in!
  - Requirements can change year-to-year

General PA School Requirements		
Biology	BIOL 1107/L and BIOL 1108/L	
<b>General Chemistry</b>	CHEM 1211/L and CHEM 1212/L	
Organic Chemistry	CHEM 2211/L	
Microbiology	MIBO2500/L, or MIBO3500/MIBO3510L	
Anatomy and Physiology	CBIO2200/L and CBIO2210/L	
Psychology	PSYC1101 and/or PSYC3230	
Misc. Recommended	STAT2000, BCMB3100, GENE 3200	

## Is AP credit accepted?

- The policies regarding acceptance of AP credit vary greatly amongst allied health programs in the state.
- For **PA** programs in state:
  - While many programs will accept AP credit, some do not so it is important to confirm with programs of interest
  - For example, <u>Agnes Scott</u> list explicitly on their website that they do **NOT** accept AP credit
  - All other PA programs in Georgia DO accept AP credit as long as the credits appear on your college transcript; however, it is recommended to confirm out of state program policies regarding AP credit
- Important to check with individual schools you hope to apply to.



#### **GRE**

- Take the GRE no later than mid-March of the year you plan to apply
  - Offered regularly; however, it will take a couple of weeks to receive your official score report and have that sent to programs of interest.
  - Registration is rolling and can be completed via the University Testing Center on campus.
- Courses you need before the exam:
  - No specific coursework is required pre-GRE since the "General Test" is required
- GRE scores range from 260-340
  - Try to score at least 300 (50<sup>th</sup> percentile) as a composite (combined) score
  - $\sim$ 150 for quantitative,  $\sim$ 150 for verbal,  $\sim$ 4.0 writing
- You can study for the GRE on your own or take a GRE prep-course
  - Key is to make a study plan and take <u>practice tests!</u>





#### **Supporting Information: Activities & Experiences**

- Applicants use the Supporting Information/Experiences section to provide detailed information about:
  - Observation Hours: Time spent officially following and observing a PA at work.
  - Patient Care Experience (for PA): Experiences in which you are directly responsible for a patient's care. For example, performing procedures, directing a course of treatment, actively working on patients as a MA, paramedic, EMT, CNA, phlebotomist, etc.
  - **Employment:** Paid work done outside of the health care field; for example, a retail or restaurant job.
  - **Extracurricular Activities**: Includes research, club memberships, sports, etc. through a college or university.
  - **Research:** Research projects done in addition to classroom work; research generally should NOT appear as credit on a school transcript but may be acceptable for some programs (refer to instructions for specific application).
  - **Volunteer:** Volunteer work done outside of the health care field; for example, working for Habitat for Humanity, tutoring students, participating in or working for a fundraiser walk or blood drive, etc.
- Anything you add is fair game for an interview!
  - Include activities in which you were actively engaged.
  - Highlight specific qualities (e.g. leadership, teamwork, compassion, etc.).
  - Try to avoid including things in which you are a passive participant.





### **Observation Hours and Patient Care Experience**

- Keeping track of experiences
  - It is recommended to use our Pre-Professional app.
  - You may also want to make note of memorable experiences to draw from later for interview/essay prompts
- Verifying Experiences
  - Generally, application services will request the contact information of your supervisor for observation hours and direct patient care experiences.
  - They will then contact this individual (usually via email) to electronically verify your experiences
    - Good practice to follow up with providers before application opens to let them know this email is coming!
    - It is also recommended to have documentation in case a school requests a signed documentation of hours.





#### Supporting Information: Personal Statement/Essay

#### **Personal Statement**

- Your chance to inform committee about yourself beyond transcript.
  - Pay close attention to number of characters (not words) that you can submit
  - DO NOT exceed maximum length
  - Triple-check for grammar and spelling errors!
- Need to answer these questions:
  - Why do you want to be a PA?
  - Why do I want to pursue a PA education?
  - Why have you selected this field of healthcare?
  - What motivates you to learn more this field?
  - What do you want schools to know about you that hasn't been disclosed in other sections of the application?
  - Explain a defining moment that helped steer you toward a career in this field
  - COVID essay included now

#### **Essay Prompt(s)**

- For PA applications (and potentially supplemental applications) you will be given an essay prompt
  - Typically limed to ~1 page (5,000 characters including spaces)
  - 2019-2020 prompt: Describe a meaningful experience in your life. Reflect on how that experience influenced your personal growth, such as your attitudes or perceptions
- Start early! Give yourself at least two months to work on your statement.
  - Have several people read it (letter-writers, advisor, etc.)
  - UGA resources: Honors College, Career Center





#### **Supporting Information: Letters of Recommendation**

- Most PA programs require three letters:
  - 1 healthcare provider (PA)
  - 1 professor (preferably in major or in prerequisite course)
  - 1 direct patient care supervisor

You can upload up to 5 letters of recommendation.

- Additional letter(s) from another academic professional, healthcare provider, supervisor, or someone who knows you well enough to speak positively on your behalf.
- Letters should come from people who know you!
  - Will need to describe you as an individual—behavior, character traits, maturity-level, etc.



#### How should I ask for Letters of Evaluation?

- Ask early! January-March of year you plan to apply.
  - Keep in mind, though, that letters cannot be submitted until the application cycle officially opens
- Email about meeting in person, then ask for letter during meeting.
- Always ask whether they can write you a <u>positive</u> letter!
- Provide the following to your letter-writers:
  - Resume or CV
  - Draft of personal statement (if needed for application)
  - Information about the programs you're applying to and your goals
  - <u>Guidelines for Letter-Writers handout</u> (provided by Pre-Health Advising Office)

## How should my Letters be submitted?

- PA programs that participate in the CAS system will have evaluators submit <u>electronically</u>.
  - Student will be asked to provide contact information for recommender
  - Recommender will then receive an email regarding how to submit recommendation form and corresponding letter
- Work with letter-writer to ensure they have received the information via email and work to make submission as easy as possible.
- Always waive your right to view your letters of evaluation!

## Where should I apply?

- Recommend applying to several schools.
  - Admissions are very fickle. Many variables affect likelihood of interview.
  - There are no true "back-up" schools.
- Consider applying to private out-of-state schools.
  - State institutions are very particular about residency, private schools are not.
- Use the PAEA Program Directory
  - Overview and admissions data for accredited programs
  - Review necessary application materials

## **Background Check**

- Report anything you think might be an issue.
  - Honor Code violations
  - Legal issues (misdemeanors, felonies, etc.)
- Not reporting is considered the same as lying.
- If you have had a violation expunged, be sure to pull record and verify.
- If something happens after you apply or are accepted, you must report.
- Bottom-line, try to keep your nose clean!

#### **Interviews**

- Interview season begins as early as August/September and will continue into the Spring.
- An invitation to interview typically means your "numbers" are good.
- Interviewers are trying to find out who you are.
  - No right/wrong answers—more about how you answer and interpersonal communication skills.
- Tips:
  - Know your application inside and out.
  - Dress conservatively (no tattoos, minimal jewelry, beards trimmed, comfy shoes)
  - Interview begins the minute you step on campus
  - Send thank-you notes within 1-weeks of interview (email or hand-written)
- Career Center conducts mock interviews
  - Schedule early! Try for Spring/Early Fall.
- Pre-Health Advising Office conducts MMI interviews (CASPer style)

## **Gap Year**

- Why take a Gap Year?
  - I didn't get in.
  - I am not ready to apply.
  - I need a break from school.
- Work on weak spots in your application.
  - Complete post-bac or Master's program
  - Retake GRE
  - Increase clinical involvement and experience
- Key to Gap Year is planning.
  - Try to stay busy and do things that allow you to grow and cultivate new skills

## What if I am not competitive?

- It's okay not to get in the first time! Plenty of people have to reapply.
  - Especially true for PA school!
- Take a Gap Year to work on becoming more competitive.
  - Take additional courses or complete a graduate degree
  - Re-take the GRE
  - Continue obtaining direct patient care hours an learn a variety of medical procedures.
- Consider another career in healthcare
  - Nursing, Physical Therapist, Occupational Therapist, Genetic Counseling, etc.
  - Consider talking with a career consultant further about other career paths may be best-suited to your strengths

#### **Fee Assistance Programs**

#### PA School

- CASPA offers a <u>fee assistance program</u> to assist students applying to PA school.
  - Covers only initial application fee
- Granted on a first-come, first-served basis
- Apply for fee assistance when application opens in April.

## **Major Takeaways**

- Plan out each step in advance!
- Submit your application as early as you can (but don't rush it)!
- Always have a Plan B!
- Utilize the Pre-Health Advising Office!
  - Join the Pre-Health listserv
  - Meet with Pre-Health Advisor
  - Review our website

# Questions?

**Pre-Health Advising Office** 

Website: prehealth.uga.edu

Email: tqadri@uga.edu

Phone: 706-542-0444

To make an appointment with Pre-Health Advisor, please visit website or log onto to SAGE.